Kingsborough Community College Of the City University of New York Department of Nursing

ST 5 – Advanced Su	Irgical Procedures V		Course Syllabus: Spring Semester 2018
Prerequisites:	ST 4, ST4P		Credit Hours: 4
Pre/Corequisites:	Bio 51		Class Time: Monday/Wednesday 8-10:10 am
Corequisite:	ST5P		
	Instructor: Office:	Jorge A. Zamudio MS, CST M417	,

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Office Monday: 11:00 pm to 2:00 pm Hours: Wednesday: 11:00 pm to 2:00 pm

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<u>Catalogue Description</u> This is an orientation to specific surgical specialties including plastic, ophthalmic, vascular, orthopedic, neurosurgery, thoracic and cardiac surgery. This course intends to introduce the student to advanced surgical procedures with focus on system review, pathology, purpose in conjunction with those, techniques utilized during such specialties. Specialized instrumentation and surgical modalities of each Surgical Specialty will also be covered as it relates to the practice of Surgical Technology. In addition, Trauma and Transplant considerations will be discussed.

<u>Course Overview</u> This course will give the student the opportunity to acquire knowledge of the more complex surgical specialties considering the pathology and goals associated surgical interventions. It will be taught as a 4-hour weekly lecture in conjunction with Practicum III, which will provide an active hands-on component. The principles will be integrated with the practices at all times with clinical experience in the hospital setting.

<u>Student Learning Outcomes</u> Upon successful completion of this course, the student will:

Student	Learning Outcomes As	sessment Measures
1.	Discuss the relevant anatomy related to	Students will successfully answer examination questions related
	plastic, pediatric, ophthalmic, vascular,	to the normal anatomic systems of each unit. This includes
	orthopedic, neurosurgery, thoracic and	nerve and blood supply as well as type of surgical approach.
	cardiac surgery.	
1.	Describe the pathology that prompts	Students will successfully answer examination questions related
	surgical intervention.	to the pathology affecting each anatomical system that would
		require surgical intervention.
2.	Discuss preoperative diagnostic tests and	Students will successfully answer examination questions related
	preparations.	to the preoperative preparation of patients requiring surgical
		interventions for each anatomical system.
3.	Identify the names and uses of	Students will demonstrate a working knowledge of the
	instruments, supplies and drugs pertinent	instruments, supplies and medications related to the surgery for
	to that body system,	each anatomic system by successfully answering test questions
		as well as submitting weekly homework assignments.
4.	Identify the names and uses of specialized	Students will recall the appropriate types of equipment specific
	equipment for that system.	to each anatomic system by successfully answering test
		questions related to those systems.
5.	Define and discuss advanced surgical	The students will answer test questions, submit homework and
	procedures.	writing assignments to demonstrate an understanding of the
		surgical procedures related to each anatomic system.

6. Discuss the expected outcomes of the surgical intervention.	The students will answer test questions and submit homework assignments that identify the outcomes of each surgical procedure for the anatomic system.
7. Discuss the postoperative care and possible complications.	The students will answer test questions and submit homework assignments that identify the postoperative care and possible of each surgical procedure for the anatomic system.

Topical Outline

Unit 1	Plastic	and	Hand	Surgery
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Unit 2 Pediatric Surgery

- Unit 3 Ophthalmic Surgery
- Unit 4 Neurosurgery
- Unit 5 Orthopedics
- Unit 6 Vascular Surgery
- Unit 7 Thoracic Surgery Unit 8 Cardiac Surgery
- Unit 9 Trauma Surgery
- Unit 9 Trauma Surgery
- Unit 10 Emergency Procedures Unit 11 Transplant Surgery

Teaching Strategies	Lecture	Teacher-guided discussion
	Audio-visual materials	Demonstration/Return demonstration

Required Textbooks

- Fuller, Joanna K., Surgical Technology: Principles and Practice, 6th Edition, Elsevier
- Goldman, Maxine A., Pocket Guide to the Operating Room, 3rd Edition, F.A. Davis

Recommended Textbooks

- Meeker, Margaret H. and Jane C. Rothrock, *Alexander's Care of the Patient in Surgery*, Mosby, St. Louis, Missouri, 13th Edition, 2007
- Thomas, L. Clayton, Taber's Cyclopedic Medical Dictionary, F.A. Davis Company, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 20th Edition, 2006

Attendance

Since attendance and punctuality are a key requirement for all Surgical Technologist in an Operating Room, neither is acceptable without proper documentation as to the reason for either the absence or the lateness. A student is deemed excessively absent when he or she has been absent 15% of the number of contact hours a class meets during a semester. When a student is excessively absent, a grade of "W" or "WU" will be assigned as described in the college catalog.

Health Clearance

Students are required to have health clearance and evidence of CPR training prior to registration. Malpractice insurance is not covered by the college. During the semester any change in the student's health clearance (e.g., serious illness, accident, pregnancy, etc.) necessitates evaluation by student health service. Student responsibility includes notification of the instructor and course coordinator. Health clearance must be maintained to continue course enrollment.

Grading Scheme

A+ 98-100	B+ 88-89	C+ 78-79	D+ 68-69	F 59 and below
A 95-97	B 85-87	С 75-77	D 65-67	W Withdrew without penalty
A- 90-94	B- 80-84	C- 70-74	D- 60-64	WU Unofficial Withdrawal
				(Counts as failure)

* INC Term's Work Incomplete. Counts as "F" grade unless work is completed within six months.

* The minimum passing grade required for a surgical technologist course (SUR) is a C+ (75%); any grade below a C (75%) is a failing grade. Refer to the Surgical Technologist Student Handbook for academic progression and grading criteria.

Assessment Criteria

Assessment Type	#	Description	% of Grade
Final Exam	1	Final Written Exam	30%
Unit Exams	7	End of Unit Tests	60%
Quizzes	10	Terminology 1% each	10%

Course Policies

The Department of Nursing adheres to the Policies and Procedures on Academic Integrity as set forth by CUNY. See the Surgical Technology Student Handbook, the KCC Catalog and website for further details.

Classroom Decorum

All pagers, wireless phones, electronic games, recording devices, radios, tape or CD players or other devices that generate sound must be turned off when any member of the academic community enters a classroom. <u>Cellular devices are not</u> allowed to be used during class time. Ear buds, or head phones are not allowed in the classroom. <u>Hats, hood and scarves</u> are to be removed when entering the classroom for both lecture and lab. Members of the academic community must exit the classroom to make or receive calls. <u>Leaving the classroom to answer a phone call or use the bathroom is disruptive</u> to the flow of the lecture; therefor re-admittance will be subject to the instructor's discretion.

Homework Assignments

All written assignments must comply with college standards for written work. Written assignments are to be turned in during the class period <u>on the date that they are due</u>. All assignments must be handed in by the end of the course to complete the requirements of the course. A late assignment will meet the requirements of the course but will not receive full credit. Assignments that are turned in after the assigned due dates will receive a <u>5 point deduction for each late day</u> after the actual grade was granted. If written assignments are not submitted by the end of the course, the student will receive a grade of "0" for the assignment. All homework is to be hand written, submitted on <u>paper</u> on the due date and must reflect student's original work. <u>Photo copies and in-class USB/ or emails will not be accepted</u>. Printing should be completed at home or in a college computer lab. A conference with the instructor is required at mid-semester and at the end of the course to discuss the student's progress. Students may initiate conferences at other times.

Makeup Policy

Students are expected to take all tests when scheduled. For unforeseen circumstances exceptions will made and faculty must know in advance. Students who do not take a test on the scheduled date are required to take a makeup test. All makeup tests will be given at the end of the semester on the same day of the final exam. Students who fail to take the scheduled exams or makeup will receive a grade of zero for that test.

CRITERIA FOR RETENTION IN THE SURGICAL TECHNOLOGY PROGRAM

Receive no more than two grades below "C" in any of the required courses. Earn a minimum grade of "C" in all Surgical Technology Courses. Students earning less than a "C" grade in a Surgical Technology Course may repeat the course one time. The minimum grade for a repeated course is a "B." A second earned grade of less than "C" in any Surgical Technology course will result in dismissal from the Program. Students achieving a grade of less than "C" in any clinical course must apply in writing, no later than June 15th for re-entry in the next ST class. Students must submit an "Intent to Return to Nursing/Surgical Technology Program" form outlining what they thought caused them to be unsuccessful and include a plan for success that demonstrates significant changes in how they will approach the course. Readmission is subject to space availability and is not guaranteed. This form may be found on the Nursing Department website.

Fatigue

Fatigue can certainly impair a health care worker's ability to provide safe, professional case. Thus KCC's Nursing Department states: All students need to carefully assess his/her level of fatigue, school requirements in terms of lecture, on-campus labs and clinical experiences and own work schedules. This assessment should carefully consider the potential impact of excessive employment on his/her ability to provide safe, professional care. Each student has an ethical responsibility to ensure that fatigue does not negatively impact student responsibilities.

<u>Netiquette</u>

Be mindful that electronic communication does not convey facial expression or tone of voice. It is important to consider what is written could be misinterpreted. Typing messages all in caps is regarded by most internet uses as shouting; so unless you mean to yell at someone, type your message in standard format. It is appropriate to share your point of view as well as indicate disagreements with another's posts- however. It is not okay to make negative personal statements about another's posts. Since many people read their email on small screen devices, when appropriate, be brief. Clearly indicate the nature of your email messages. It you send an email from a personal email account, sign the message. Often the names of personal email accounts are different from a person's given name. Use the KCC email whenever possible.

COURSE CALENDAR

Unit 1	Plastic Surgery and Hand Surgery		
Learner Objectives	Content/Lecture Discussion	Related Learner	Assignments and
		Experiences	Evaluation Due Dates
Syllabus review and course	- Introduction	WEEK 1	
requirements	- Anatomy	Mon. 03/05- Wed. 03/07	
	- Instrumentation		
	Aesthetic/cosmetic procedures	Reading Assignment:	
	- Abdominoplasty	Fuller 6 th ed. Plastic surgery	
	- Blepharoplasty	737–760,	
Upon completion of this	- Dermabrasion	Hand surgery 810-814	
unit the student shall be able	- Liposuction	2 3	
to:	- Augmentation mammoplasty	Recommended Reading:	
1. Discuss the role of the	- Reduction mammoplasty	Goldman, Maxine A., Pocket	
surgical technologist as it	- Mastopexy.	Guide to the Operating Room	
relates to Plastic Surgery.	- Mentoplasty	1 0	
	- Rhytidectomy		
	Reconstructive Surgery		
	- Full thickness skin graft (FTSG)		
	- Scar revisions		
	- Split thickness skin grafts (STSG)		
	- Flaps		
	- Tissue explansion		
	- Cheiloplasty		
	- Palatoplasty		
	- Contracture release		
	- Escharotomy		
	- Debridement		
	Hand Surgery		
	- Carpal/metacarpal arthroplasty		
	- Carpal tunnel release		
	- Ganglion excision		
	- Palmar fasciectomy		
	- Release of trigger finger		
	- Syndactyly release		
	- Nerve repair/graft		
	- Tendon repair/graft		
	- Reimplantation procedures		
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Unit 2	Pediatric Surgery		
Learner Objectives	Content/Lecture Discussion	Related Learner	Assignments and
		Experiences	Evaluation Due Dates
Upon completion of this	Most Common Pediatric Procedures	WEEK 2	Mon. 03/12
unit the student shall be	- tracheoesophageal fistula	Mon. 03/12 – Wed. 03/14	Terminology QUIZ # 1
able to:	- biliary atresia	Reading Assignment:	Plastic Surgery
1. Discuss the role of the	- intestinal atresia	Fuller, P 930- 965	
surgical technologist as it	- imperforate anus		

relates to Pediatric	- diaphragmatic hernia repair	Handout:	
Surgery.	- excision of cystic hygroma	Outline for pediatric	
	- pyloromotomy	procedures.	
	- omphalocele repair		
	- gastroschisis repair		
	- reduction of intussusception		
	- derortation of volvulus		
	- colon resection for Hurschsprung's		
	disease		
	- bladder exstrophy repair		

UNIT 3	Ophthalmic Surgery		
Learner Objectives	Content/Lecture Discussion	Related Learner	Assignments and
		Experiences	Evaluation Due Dates
Upon completion of the	1. Eyelid procedures	WEEK 3	Mon. 03/19
unit the student will be	- ectropian/entropian repair	Mon. 03/19 – Wed. 03/21	EXAM # 1
able to:	- levator resection		Plastics/Pediatrics
1. Discuss the role of the	2. Strabismus procedures	Reading assignment:	
surgical technologist as it	- recession, resection	Fuller, P 652-684	Terminology QUIZ # 2:
relates to those	3. Corneal procedures	Instruments 660-665	Pediatric Surgery
procedures of the eye.	- keratoplasty/corneal transplant	Decommonded Deckings	
	- Taulai keratotolliy	Coldman Maxing A Backet	
	4. Letis Flocedules	Cuida to the Operating Room	
	- Intracapsular cataract extraction	Guide to the Operating Room	
	- phacoemulsification		
	- placement of intraocular lens		
	5 Retinal Procedures		
	- cryotherapy		
	- scleral buckling		
	6. Vitreous Procedures		
	- anterior vitrectomy		
	- posterior vitrectomy		
	7. Glaucoma Procedures		
	- iridectomy		
	- trabeculectomy		
	- placement of drainage shunt		
	8. Miscellaneous		
	- excision of pterygium		
	- excision of chalazion		
	- lacrimal duct probing		
	- dacrocystorhinostomy		
	- enucleation, orbital exenteration		

UNIT 4	Neurosurgery		
Learner Objectives	Content/Lecture Discussion	Related Learner	Assignments and
		Experiences	Evaluation Due Dates
Upon completion of the unit	1. Cranial Procedures	WEEK 4	Mon. 03/26
the student will be able to:	- trephination	Mon. 03/26 – Wed. 03/28	EXAM # 2
1. Discuss the role of the	- craniectomy	Reading assignment:	Ophthalmology
surgical technologist as it	- craniotomy	Fuller 6 th ed., P 966-1019	
relates to neurosurgery.	* aneurysm	Instruments, P 231-247	Terminology QUIZ # 3
	* tumor		Ophthalmic Surgery
	- cranioplasty		
	- ventricular shunting	Recommended Reading:	
	- transphenoidal hypophysectomy	Goldman, Maxine A., Pocket	
	- stereotactic procedures	Guide to the Operating Room	
	2. Spinal Procedures		

 cervical fusions lumbar laminectomy spinal fusion' percutaneous discectomy chemoneucleolysis cordotomy/rhizotomy 	
3. Peripheral Nerve Procedures- median nerve exploration- ulnar nerve transposition	

UNIT 5	Orthopedic Surgery		
Learner Objectives	Content/Lecture Discussion	Related Learner	Assignments and Evaluation Due Dates
Upon completion of the unit the student will be able to: 1. Discuss the role of the surgical technologist as it relates to orthopedic procedures.	 Anatomy review: types of Joints (synarthrosis, amphiarthrosis, synovial or diarthrosis, ball and socket joint), anatomical movements, tendons and ligaments. Main considerations for case management: diagnostic procedures, patient transport and transfer, positioning, orthopedic or fracture table positioning, positioning devices, hemostatic agents, infection control, dressings, pneumatic tourniquet Fracture management: type of fracture and patterns: classification of fractures, biomechanical forces on bone, reduction or fracture Repair, types of reductions (open, closed), traction and Distraction, facture fixation (internal, external), fracture management, internal fixation devices, surgical options for fixation, compartment syndrome, bone healing process. Orthopedic instrumentation and equipment, technology, implants (screws, plates, nails, joint replacements), bone grafts, cement Casting Technique Types of traction 	Experiences WEEK 5 Mon. 04/09 – Wed. 04/11 Reading assignment: Fuller, P 761-835 Instruments, P 231-247 Recommended Reading: Goldman, Maxine A., Pocket Guide to the Operating Room	Evaluation Due Dates Mon. 04/09 EXAM # 3: Neurosurgery Terminology QUIZ # 4: Neurosurgery
	 Fracture management types of fractures bone healing closed reduction/casting external fixation open reduction/internal fixation prosthetic replacement treatment of non-union Shoulder Procedures arthroscopy 	WEEK 6 Mon. 04/16 – Wed. 04/18 Finish Ortho	Mon. 04/16 Terminology QUIZ # 5: Orthopedic Surgery

- rotator cuff repair	
- humeral head arthroplasty	
- total shoulder replacement	
3. Upper limb Procedures	
- elbow arthroplasty	
- total elbow replacement	
- total wrist replacement	
4. Hip Procedures	
- Fixation of femoral head	
fractures	
- total hips arthroplasty	
5. Lower Limb Procedures	
- epiphydesis	
- fractures	
6. Knee Procedures	
- arthroscopy	
- Meniscectomy	
- anterior collateral ligament repair	
- total knee replacement	
7.Ankle/Foot Procedures	
- arthroscopy	
- arthrodesis	
- malleolar fracture	
- total ankle replacement	
- triple arthrodesis	
- bunionectomy	
- correction of hammer toe	
8. Miscellaneous	
- amputation	
- disarticulation	
- osteotomy	
- tendon procedures	

UNIT 6	Vascular Procedures		
Learner Objectives	Content/Lecture Discussion	Related Learner	Assignments and
		Experiences	Evaluation Due Dates
Upon completion of the unit	1. Dialysis Procedures	WEEK 7	Mon. 04/23
the student will be able to:	- arteriovenous fistula	Mon. 04/23 – Wed. 04/25	EXAM # 4
1. Discuss the role of the	- arteriovenous graft		Orthopedics
surgical technologist as it	2. Embolectomy/thrombectomy	Reading assignment:	
relates to those procedures	3. Carotid endarterectomy	Fuller, P 836-869	
of the peripheral vascular	4. Bypass grafting	Instruments, P 231-247	
system.	- femoral - popliteal – tibial		
	- aorto - iliac – femoral	Recommended Reading:	
	5. Repair of aneurysms	Goldman, Maxine A., Pocket	
	- aortic	Guide to the Operating Room	
	- other		
	- endovascular		
	6. Inferior vena cava filters		
	7. Sympathectomy		
	8. Amputations		

UNIT 7	Thoracic Surgery		
Learner Objectives	Content/Lecture Discussion	Related Learner	Assignments and
		Experiences	Evaluation Due Dates
Upon completion of the unit	1. Closed Procedures	WEEK 7	Mon. 04/30
the student will be able to:	- bronchoscopy	Mon. 04/30 – Wed. 05/02	EXAM # 5
	- mediastinoscopy		Vascular
	- thorocoscopy	Reading assignment:	

1. Discuss the role of the surgical technologist as it	- insertion of chest tubes	Fuller, P 870-891 Instruments, P 231-247	Terminology QUIZ # 6
relates to thoracic surgery.	 2. Open Procedures scalene node biopdy thorocoplasty thorocotomy lung biopsy/wedge resection pneumonectomy decortication of lung 	Recommended Reading: Goldman, Maxine A., <i>Pocket</i> <i>Guide to the Operating Room</i>	Vascular
	- pericardial window		

UNIT 8	Cardiac Surgery		
Learner Objectives	Content/Lecture Discussion	Related Learner Experiences	Assignments and Evaluation Due Dates
Upon completion of the unit the student will be able to: 1. Discuss the role of the surgical technologist as it relates to those procedures of the eye.	 Pacemaker/automatic implantable cardiac defibrillator (AICD) Intra-aortic balloon insertion Congenital Anomalies patent ductus arteriosus coarctation of the aorta atrial septal defect ventricular septal defect Tetrology of Fallot Acquired lesions Percutaneous transluminal coronary angioplasty (PTCA) Coronary artery bypass graft Valve repair/replacement Ventricular Aneurysm	WEEK 8 Mon. 05/07 – Wed. 05/09 Reading assignments: Fuller, P 892-929 Instruments, P 231-247 Recommended Reading: Goldman, Maxine A., Pocket Guide to the Operating Room	Mon. 05/07 Terminology QUIZ # 7 Thoracic Surgery

UNIT 9	Trauma		
Learner Objectives	Content/Lecture Discussion	Related Learner	Assignments and
		Experiences	Evaluation Due Dates
Upon completion of the		WEEK 9	Mon. 05/14
unit the student will be	1. Emergency triage	Mon. 05/14– Wed. 05/16	EXAM # 6
able to:	- Mechanism of injury.		Cardiothoracic Surgery
	- motor vehicle accidents	Reading assignment:	
1. Discuss the role of the	- falls	Fuller, 1020, 1043	Terminology QUIZ # 8
surgical technologist as it	- penetrating trauma	Instruments, P 231-247	Cardiac
relates to trauma.	- explosions	December 1, 1 Dec Prov	
	- thermal	Recommended Reading:	
2. Describe assessment	2. Assessment	Guida to the Operating Room	
procedures to identify	- lab tests	Guide to the Operating Room	
correct diagnosis of	- diagnostic procedures	Handout:	
diverse types of trauma	3. Multiple operative procedures	- Autotransfusion	
injuries and conditions.	4. Infection	- Prioritization of	
	5. Autotransfusion	Emergency Procedures	
3. Describe the clinical	6. Evidence Preservation		
manifestations and	7. Anesthesia Considerations		
surgical treatment in	8. Surgical Interventions		
trauma intervention.	- subdural hematoma		
	- facial fractures		
	- penetrating eye trauma		
	- rib fractures/flail chest		

- aortic dissection	
- myocardial contusion	
- splenic rupture	
- liver injury	
- skeletal injuries	

UNIT 10	Emergency Procedures		
Learner Objectives	Content/Lecture Discussion	Related Learner	Assignments and
		Experiences	Evaluation Due Dates
Upon completion of the		WEEK 10	Mon. 05/21
unit the student will be	1. Clinical Manifestations	Mon. 05/21 – Wed. 05/23	Terminology 1 QUIZ # 9
able to:	2. Management		Trauma, Emergency
1.Describe the clinical	3. Prevention	Deading aggignments	
manifestations and	4. Equipment	Fuller 6 th ed	
management of an	5. Treatment	-Responsibilities p 6.	
anaphylactic reaction.	6. Causes	-Disasters p. 71-88,	
		-Staff assignments p. 84,	
2.Describe the clinical	1. Cardiopulmonary	- The trauma pt. 99-101,	
manifestations and	Resuscitation (CPR)	- Crash cart meds 277,	
management of a	techniques.	- Emergencies 299-302, Trauma and debridement	
nemolytic transfusion	Dolog and responsibiliting	404, emergency settings and	
reaction	A pasthasia	counts 425-426,	
3 Describe the clinical	2. Allestitesia. 3. Surgeon		
manifestations and	4 Nursing	Handouts:	
management of a local	5 Surgical Technologist	- Outline of anaphylaxis	
anesthetic toxicity	5. Surgical recimologist	- Outline of transfusion	
reaction.		- Local Allestitesia Toxicity	
		- Cardiac Arrest	
4. Describe the necessary		- Basic Life Support Review	
equipment for suctioning		- Arrest in the Operating	
and the procedure for		Room	
suctioning the nose and			
mouth.			
5. Describe the clinical			
manifestations and			
management of DIC.			
6. Describe the clinical			
manifestations of			
impending cardiac arrest.			
7 Demonstrate			
7.Demonstrate			
Support			
Support			
8.Describe the roles of			
the perioperative			
personnel during a			
cardiac arrest in the OR			

UNIT 11	Organ Transplant/Tissue Dona	tion and Procurement	
Learner Objectives	Content/Lecture Discussion	Related Learner Experiences	Assignments and Evaluation Due Dates
Upon completion of the unit the student will be able to: 1. Discuss the role of the surgical technologist as it relates to organ/tissue donation and procurement.	 NYS Regulations Organ Donor Network Criteria for donation Order of procurement Typical procurement procedures Transplantation: kidney liver heart lungs cornea islet cells skin bone tendon 	WEEK 11 Wed. 05/30 Reading assignment: Fuller, P 870-877, 580-582, 500, 830-831 Handouts: - NYS Legislation related to procurement - Donor Network Criteria	Wed. 05/30 EXAM 7 Trauma, Emergency Procedures, Organ Tissue Donor Terminology 2 QUIZ # 10 Trauma, Emergency

UNIT 12			
Learner Objectives	Content/Lecture Discussion	Related Learner	Assignments and
		Experiences	Evaluation Due Dates
		WEEK 12	
		FINAL EXAM REVIEW	
		Mon. 06/04	